

JANUARY 1, 1993, VOL 71, NO.**CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE****1****Patency of the Infarct-Related Artery and Left Ventricular Function as the Major Determinants of Survival After Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction**

Marcello Galvani, Filippo Ottani, Donatella Ferrini, Francesco Sorbello, and Franco Rusticali

8**Comparison in Acute Myocardial Infarction of Anisoylated Plasminogen Streptokinase Activator Complex Versus Heparin Evaluated by Simultaneous Thallium-201/Technetium-99m Pyrophosphate Tomography**

Thomas Krause, Wolfgang Kasper, Thomas Meinertz, Markus Schnitzler, Hanjörg Just, Carl Schümichen, and Ernst Moser

14**Blood Viscosity During Thrombolytic Therapy with Anistreplase in Acute Myocardial Infarction**

Johannes J. M. L. Hoffmann, Johannes J. R. M. Bonnier, Paul G. Melman, and Ingrid Bartholomeus

19**Effects of Late (1 to 30 Days) Reperfusion After Acute Myocardial Infarction on the Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram**

Michael Ragosta, Peter J. Sabia, Sanjiv Kaul, John P. DiMarco, Ian J. Sarembock, and Eric R. Powers

24**Ventricular Arrhythmias in Rehabilitated and Nonrehabilitated Post-Myocardial Infarction Patients with Left Ventricular Dysfunction**

Harry L. Hertzeanu, Joseph Shemesh, Leon A. Aron, Anabela L. Aron, Edna Peleg, Talma Rosenthal, Michael Motro, and Jan J. Kellermann

28**Validation by High-Frequency Epicardial Echocardiography of a New Method of Analyzing Coronary Angiography Quantitatively in Coronary Artery Disease**

David D. McPherson, Maryl R. Johnson, Steven M. Collins, Robert A. Kieso, Melvin L. Marcus, and Richard E. Kerber

33**Prognostic Value of Dobutamine Echocardiography in Patients with High Pretest Likelihood of Coronary Artery Disease**

Peter K. Mazeika, Aleksander Nadazdin, and Celia M. Oakley

40**Prognostic Value of Noninvasive Cardiac Tests in the Assessment of Patients with Peripheral Vascular Disease**

Edward L. Rose, Xiu J. Liu, Michael Henley, John D. Lewis, Edward B. Raftery, and Avijit Lahiri, with the technical assistance of Usha Raval

45**Rationale and Design of the Department of Veterans Affairs High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Intervention Trial (HIT) for Secondary Prevention of Coronary Artery Disease in Men with Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Desirable Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol**

Hanna Bloomfield Rubins, Sander J. Robins, Marika K. Iwane, William E. Boden, Marshall B. Elam, Carol L. Fye, David J. Gordon, Ernst J. Schaefer, Gordon Schectman, and Janet T. Wittes, for the Department of Veterans Affairs HIT Study Group

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES**53****Comparison of Effects of Propranolol Versus Pindolol on Sinus Rate and Pacing Frequency in Sick Sinus Syndrome**

S. Adam Strickberger, R. David Fish, Gervasio A. Lamas, Catherine Cantillon, Satinder Bhatia, Noreen McGowan, Elliott M. Antman, and Peter L. Friedman

57**Morphologic Characteristics of Nonsustained Ventricular Tachycardia Detected During Holter Monitoring Associated with Atherosclerotic Coronary Artery Disease**

Pablo Denes

63**Delayed Restoration of Atrial Function After Conversion of Atrial Flutter by Pacing or Electrical Cardioversion**

Luc Jordaens, Luc Missault, Eric Germonpré, Benedict Callens, Luc Adang, Johan Vandenbogaerde, and Denis L. Clement

68

Use of Multiple Patches During Implantation of Epicardial Defibrillator Systems

Jeffrey M. Baerman, Bradford P. Blakeman, Brian Olshansky, Douglas E. Kopp, John G. Kall, and David J. Wilber

72

Impaired Immediate Vasoconstrictor Responses in Patients with Recurrent Neurally Mediated Syncope

James F. Sneddon, Peter J. Counihan, Yaver Bashir, Guy A. Haywood, David E. Ward, and A. John Camm

77

A Population-Based Estimate of Candidacy Rates for the Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator

Thomas E. Kottke, Marshall S. Stanton, Kent R. Bailey, Wyatt W. Decker, and Stephen C. Hammill

SYSTEMIC HYPERTENSION

82

Efficacy and Tolerability of Lovastatin in Hypercholesterolemia in Patients with Systemic Hypertension

Ralph B. D'Agostino, William B. Kannel, Miganush N. Stepanians, and LeiLanie C. D'Agostino

CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE

88

Effects of Cardiac Transplantation on Endothelium-Dependent Dilatation of the Peripheral Vasculature in Congestive Heart Failure

Spencer H. Kubo, Thomas S. Rector, Alan J. Bank, Linda K. Tschumperlin, Leopoldo Raij, Nancy Brunsvold, and Mark D. Kraemer

MISCELLANEOUS

94

Atrioventricular Conduction in Children of Women with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus

Monica Martin Goble, Macdonald Dick II, W. Joseph McCune, Janet Ellsworth, Donita B. Sullivan, and Aaron M. Stern

99

Effect of Exercise Training on Left Ventricular Performance in Older Women Free of Cardiopulmonary Disease

Robert J. Spina, Takeshi Ogawa, Tom R. Miller, Wendy M. Kohrt, and Ali A. Ehsani

METHODS

105

Measurement of Cardiac Output by Automated Single-Breath Technique, and Comparison with Thermodilution and Fick Methods in Patients with Cardiac Disease

Mark R. Zenger, Matthew Brenner, Malcolm Haruno, Donald Mahon, and Archie F. Wilson

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

110

No Adaptation to Digitalization as Evaluated by Digitalis Receptor (Na,K-ATPase) Quantification in Explanted Hearts from Donors Without Heart Disease and from Digitalized Recipients with End-Stage Heart Failure

Thomas A. Schmidt, Paul D. Allen, Wilson S. Colucci, James D. Marsh, and Keld Kjeldsen

BRIEF REPORTS

115

Prognostic Significance of Silent Myocardial Ischemia in Patients >61 Years of Age With Extracranial Internal or Common Carotid Arterial Disease With and Without Previous Myocardial Infarction

Wilbert S. Aronow, Chul Ahn, Myron R. Schoenfeld, Anthony D. Mercado, and Stanley Epstein

117

Ventricular Fibrillation Markers on Admission to the Hospital for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Miquel Fiol, Jaume Marrugat, Antonio Bayés, Jaume Bergadà, and Josep Guindo

119

Elevated Circulating Levels of Beta 2-Microglobulin in Patients with Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy

Günter Klappacher, Gerald Mundigler, Angelika Papousek, Richard Pacher, Wolfgang Woloszczuk, Robert Ullrich, Peter Buxbaum, and Dietmar Glogar

122

Electrocardiographic Features of Atrial Tachycardias After Operation for Congenital Heart Disease

Gabriele I. Müller, Barbara J. Deal, Janette F. Strasburger, and D. Woodrow Benson, Jr.

FROM THE EDITOR

126

Cardiologic Books Published in 1992

William C. Roberts

JANUARY 15, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 2

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

131

Impact of Treatment Strategy on PredischARGE Exercise Test in the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) II Trial

Bernard R. Chaitman, Robert P. McMahon, Michael Terrin, Liwa T. Younis, Leslee J. Shaw, Donald A. Weiner, Margaret M. Frederick, Genell L. Knatterud, George Sopko, and Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI Investigators

139

Transient Myocardial Ischemia After a First Acute Myocardial Infarction and Its Relation to Clinical Characteristics, PredischARGE Exercise Testing and Cardiac Events at One-Year Follow-Up

Hans Mickley, Peter Pless, Jens R. Nielsen, Jens Berning, and Mogens Møller

145

Continuously Updated 12-Lead ST-Segment Recovery Analysis for Myocardial Infarct Artery Patency Assessment and Its Correlation with Multiple Simultaneous Early Angiographic Observations

Mitchell W. Krucoff, Martha A. Croll, James E. Pope, Karen S. Pieper, Prapti M. Kanani, Christopher B. Granger, Rolf F. Veldkamp, Beverly L. Wagner, Sharon T. Sawchak, and Robert M. Califf

152

Frequency and Prognostic Significance of Secondary Ventricular Fibrillation Complicating Acute Myocardial Infarction

Solomon Behar, Henrietta Reicher-Reiss, Michael Shechter, Babeth Rabinowitz, Elieser Kaplinsky, Edward Abinader, Jacob Agmon, Yaacov Friedman, Jacob Barzilai, Nissim Kauli, Yehezkiel Kishon, Abraham Palant, Benyamin Peled, Leonardo Reisin, Zwi Schlesinger, Izhar Zahavi, Monty Zion, and Uri Goldbourt, for the SPRINT Study Group

157

Comparison of Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients Aged <35 and >55 Years

Lalit Chouhan, Hajar A. Hajar, and Juan Carlos Pomposiello

160

Relation of Apolipoprotein E Phenotype to Myocardial Infarction and Mortality from Coronary Artery Disease

June E. Eichner, Lewis H. Kuller, Trevor J. Orchard, Gregory A. Grandits, Lisa M. McCallum, Robert E. Ferrell, and James D. Neaton

166

Value of Rest Thallium-201/Technetium-99m Sestamibi Scans and Dobutamine Echocardiography for Detecting Myocardial Viability

Paolo Marzullo, Oberdan Parodi, Barbara Reisenhofer, Gianmario Sambucetti, Eugenio Picano, Alessandro Distante, Alessia Gimelli, and Antonio L'Abbate

173

Unrecognized Left Main Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Undergoing Interventional Procedures

James B. Hermiller, Christopher E. Buller, Alan N. Tenaglia, Katherine B. Kisslo, Harry R. Phillips, Thomas M. Bashore, Richard S. Stack, and Charles J. Davidson

177

Transient Myocardial Ischemia During Nifedipine Therapy in Stable Angina Pectoris, and Its Relation to Coronary Collateral Flow and Comparison with Metoprolol

Kenneth Egstrup and Poul Erik Andersen, Jr.

184

Comparison of Two Mechanical Ultrasound Devices With and Without Echogenic Contrast Dye

Karl M. Schmid, Jürgen Mewald, Wolfram Voelker, Hans-Jörg Paul, Manfred Wehrmann, Burkhardt Bültmann, and Karl R. Karsch

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

192

Left Atrial Appendage Flow Velocity Assessment Using Transesophageal Echocardiography in Nonrheumatic Atrial Fibrillation and Systemic Embolism

Patrick M. J. Verhorst, Otto Kamp, Cees A. Visser, and Freek W. A. Verheugt

197

Comparison of Biphasic and Monophasic Shocks for Defibrillation Using a Nonthoracotomy System

D. George Wyse, Katherine M. Kavanagh, Anne M. Gillis, L. Brent Mitchell, Henry J. Duff, Robert S. Sheldon, Teresa M. Kieser, Andrew Maitland, Patricia Flanagan, John Rothschild, and Rahul Mehra

CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE

203

Effects of Intravenous Milrinone on Left Ventricular Function in Ischemic and Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy

Stephen J. D. Brecker, Han B. Xiao, Mouanodji Mbaissouroum, and Derek G. Gibson

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

210

Comparison of Transthoracic and Transesophageal Echocardiography for Detection of Abnormalities of Prosthetic and Bioprosthetic Valves in the Mitral and Aortic Positions

Werner G. Daniel, Andreas Mügge, Jochen Grote, Dirk Hausmann, Peter Nikutta, Joachim Laas, Paul R. Lichtlen, and Randolph P. Martin

217

Color Doppler Echocardiographic Determination of Mitral Regurgitant Flow from the Proximal Velocity Profile of the Flow Convergence Region

Martin Giesler, Georg Grossmann, Arnold Schmidt, Matthias Kochs, Joachim Langhans, Martin Stauch, and Vinzenz Hombach

225

Cineradiography for Determination of Normal and Abnormal Function in Mechanical Heart Valves

Werner Vogel, Hans Peter Stoll, Wolfgang Bay, Gerd Fröhlig, and Hermann Schieffer

233

Balloon Mitral Commissurotomy in Patients Aged ≥ 70 Years

Claude Le Feuvre, Raoul Bonan, Marie-Laure Lachurie, Yves Leclerc, Robert Petitclerc, Ihor Dyrda, and Jacques Crépeau

MISCELLANEOUS

237

Effects of Successful Cardiac Transplantation on Plasma Endothelin

Garrie J. Haas, Margaret Wooding-Scott, Philip F. Binkley, P. David Myerowitz, Robert Kelley, and Robert J. Cody

BRIEF REPORTS

241

Gender Independence of Ambulatory Electrocardiographic Monitoring in Predicting Perioperative Cardiac Risk

Lee A. Fleisher, Stanley H. Rosenbaum, Ann H. Nelson, and Lynda E. Rosenfeld

242

Acute Pulmonary Edema After *Tityus Serrulatus* Scorpion Sting in Children

Carlos Faria Santos Amaral, Nilton Alves de Rezende, and Lineu Freire-Maia

245

Effects of Coronary Angioplasty Using Progressive Dilation on Ostial Stenosis of the Left Anterior Descending Artery

Renee Brown, Gurpreet Kochar, Alan R. Maniet, and Vidya S. Banka

248

Effects of Adenosine on Atrial Repolarization in the Transplanted Human Heart

Sean O'Nunain, Stephen Jennison, Yaver Bashir, Clifford Garratt, William McKenna, and A. John Camm

251

Atrial Flutter Causes Pseudo Late Potentials on Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram

Kostas A. Gatzoulis, Lee A. Biblo, Albert L. Waldo, and Mark D. Carlson

254

Signal-Averaged Electrocardiography in Asymptomatic Alcoholics

Pekka Koskinen and Markku Kupari

READERS' COMMENTS

256

Balloon Angioplasty of Aortic Recoarctation

P. Syamasundar Rao

Relation of Site of Acute Myocardial Infarction to the Site of Maximal Coronary Narrowing

Michael J. Horan and Eugene R. Passamani

258

Thrombolytic Therapy After Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Richard B. Neches and Andrew M. Goldfarb

JANUARY 21, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 3

A SYMPOSIUM:

ALDOSTERONE AND ANTI-ALDOSTERONE THERAPY IN CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE

FEBRUARY 1, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 4

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

259

Reducing Lengths of Stay for Patients Hospitalized with Chest Pain Using Medical Practice Guidelines and Opinion Leaders

Scott Weingarten, Lynne Agocs, Nancy Tankel, Alex Sheng, and A. Gray Ellrodt

263

Psychosocial Predictors of Mortality in the Cardiac Arrhythmia Suppression Trial-1 (CAST-1)

Larry Gorkin, Eleanor B. Schron, Maria Mori Brooks, Ingela Wiklund, Joy Kellen, Joel Verter, James A. Schoenberger, Yudi Pawitan, Mary Morris, and Sally Shumaker, for the CAST Investigators

268

A Community-Wide Perspective of Gender Differences and Temporal Trends in the Use of Diagnostic and Revascularization Procedures for Acute Myocardial Infarction

David E. Chiriboga, Jorge Yarzebski, Robert J. Goldberg, Zuoyao Chen, Jerry Gurwitz, Joel M. Gore, Joseph S. Alpert, and James E. Dalen

274

Comparison of Results of Intravenous Infusion of Anistreplase Versus Streptokinase in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Pierre Vogt, Patrick Monnier, Marie-D. Schaller, Jean-J. Goy, Philippe Beuret, Axel Essinger, Fédor Bachmann, Jacques Hauert, Claude Perret, Ulrich Sigwart, and Lukas Kappenberger

281

Effectiveness of Vasoconstriction After Q-Wave Acute Myocardial Infarction

Joseph G. Motwani, Michael K. Fenwick, Howard M. McAlpine, Norman Kennedy, and Allan D. Struthers

287

Physiologic Responses to Weight Lifting in Patients with Coronary Artery Disease

Joseph F. Featherstone, Robert G. Holly, and Ezra A. Amsterdam

293

Usefulness of Supine Bicycle Stress Echocardiography for Detection of Restenosis After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Harvey S. Hecht, Larry DeBord, Richard Shaw, Robert Dunlap, Colman Ryan, Simon H. Stertz, and Richard K. Myler

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

297

A Shared Pathway in Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia and Atrial Flutter: Implications for Pathophysiology and Therapy

Alberto Interian, Jr., Marilyn M. Cox, Raul A. Jimenez, Aurelio Duran, Ester Levin, Orlando Garcia, Deborah K. Cooper, Agustin Castellanos, and Robert J. Myerburg

304

Immediate Reproducibility of the Tilt-Table Test in Adults with Unexplained Syncope

Michael de Buitelir, E. Wayne Grogan, Jr., Mark F. Picone, and John A. Casteen

SYSTEMIC HYPERTENSION

308

Congestive Heart Failure from Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction in Systemic Hypertension

Miguel Iriarte, Nekane Murga, Domingo Sagastagoitia, Enrique Molinero, Miren Morillas, Alberto Salcedo, Pedro Estella, and Jon Etxebebe

CARDIOMYOPATHY

313

Effects on Left Ventricular Function of Pindolol Added to Verapamil in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Pawel Petkow Dimitrow and Jacek Stefan Dubiel

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

317

Influence of Clinical and Hemodynamic Characteristics on Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram in Postoperative Tetralogy of Fallot

Guy Vaksman, Maryam El Kohen, Dominique Lacroix, Salem Kacet, Georges-Marie Brevière, Christian Rey, and Claude Dupuis

322

Rapidity of Progression of Aortic Stenosis in Patients with Congenital Bicuspid Aortic Valves

Shintaro Beppu, Shin Suzuki, Hisao Matsuda, Fumio Ohmori, Seiki Nagata, and Kunio Miyatake

MISCELLANEOUS

328

Complications Associated with Percutaneous Placement and Use of Intraaortic Balloon Counterpulsation

Helene Eltchaninoff, Alexios P. Dimas, and Patrick L. Whitlow

333

Persistence of Coronary Vasodilator Responsivity After Cardiac Transplantation

Martha J. Senneff, Judy Hartman, Burton E. Sobel, Edward M. Geltman, and Steven R. Bergmann

EDITORIALS

339

Criteria for Adoption in Practice of Medical Practice Guidelines

Harry P. Selker

BRIEF REPORTS

342

Safety and Efficacy of Pentoxifylline in Stable Angina Pectoris

William E. Strauss and Alfred F. Parisi

344

Improved Identification of Late Potentials by Adjustment of the Number of Analyzed Segments of the Spectral Temporal Mapping of the Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram

Piotr Kulakowski, Marek Malik, Yaver Bashir, Spencer Heald, Thomas Farrell, and A. John Camm

346

Immediate Normalization of Profound Sinus Node Dysfunction by Aminophylline After Cardiac Transplantation

Gottfried Heinz, Christoph Kratochwill, Peter Buxbaum, Günther Laufer, Gerhard Kreiner, Peter Siostrzonek, Slobodan Gasic, Kurt Derfler, and Heinz Gössinger

349

Optimal Defibrillator Patch Configurations Include the Right Side of the Heart and Left Ventricle

Mark Tedder, J. Marcus Wharton, Mark P. Anstadt, Amiran Sh. Revishvili, Sanjay S. Hegde, and James E. Lowe

350

Influence of Systemic Arterial Blood Pressure and Nonhemodynamic Factors on the Brachial Artery Pulsatility Index in Mild to Moderate Essential Hypertension

Daniel A. Duprez, Marc L. De Buyzere, Tine De Backer, Jean M. Kaufman, Marie J. Van Hoecke, Alex Vermeulen, and Denis L. Cement

353

Initial Outcome of Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in Rheumatic Tricuspid Valve Stenosis

Luis Calvo Orbe, Nicolas Sobrino, Ramón Arcas, Rafael Peinado, Araceli Frutos, Jose Rico Blazquez, Isabel Maté, and Jose Antonio Sobrino

355

Element Structure in Stenotic Mitral Valves

Ilker Durak, Ömer Akyol, Mehmet Uğur Es, Orhan Canbolat, and Mustafa Akpoyraz

355

Are Hepatic Pulsations in Dilated Cardiomyopathy with Heart Failure Due to Tricuspid Regurgitation?

Zion Sasson and Milan K. Gupta

358

Initial Experience and Potential Applications of Multiplane Transesophageal Echocardiography

Werner G. Daniel, Alan S. Pearlman, Dirk Hausmann, Klaus Bargheer, Andreas Mügge, Barbara Nonnast-Daniel, and Paul R. Lichtlen

361

Effects of Nitroglycerin on Platelet Aggregation Beyond the Effects of Acetylsalicylic Acid in Healthy Subjects

Karl-Erik Karlberg, Johan Ahlner, Peter Henriksson, Kristina Torfgård, and Christer Sylvén

364

Management of Restenosis Within the Palmaz-Schatz Coronary Stent (The U.S. Multicenter Experience)

Donald S. Baim, Marc J. Levine, Martin B. Leon, Sally Levine, Steven G. Ellis, and Richard A. Schatz, for the U.S. Palmaz-Schatz Stent Investigators

367

Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Diagnosis of Ventricular Septal Rupture Secondary to Acute Myocardial Infarction

Raj S. Ballal, Rajat S. Sanyal, Navin C. Nanda, and Edward F. Mahan III

371

Sinus Node Deceleration During Exercise as a Marker of Significant Narrowing of the Right Coronary Artery

Todd D. Miller, Raymond J. Gibbons, Ray W. Squires, Thomas G. Allison, and Gerald T. Gau

READERS' COMMENTS

374

Prospects for Prevention of Sudden Coronary Death

Mudr Z. Fejfar and M. Vrána

375

Effect of Coronary Stenosis Severity on Variability of Quantitative Angiography

Daniel M. Lane

FEBRUARY 15, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 5

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

377

Primary Coronary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction with Contraindication to Thrombolysis

Dominique Himbert, Jean-Michel Juliard, P. Gabriel Steg, Georges Badaoui, Serge Baleynaud, Dominique Le Guludec, Marie-Claude Aumont, and René Gourgon

382

Results of Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty of Either the Left Anterior Descending or Left Circumflex Coronary Artery in Patients with Chronic Total Occlusion of the Right Coronary Artery

Philippe Buffet, Nicolas Danchin, Marie-O. Marc, Luc Feldmann, Yves Juilliere, Joseph Anconina, Christine Selton-Suty, Pierre-Y. Marie, and François Cherrier

386

Myocardial Infarct Artery Patency and Reocclusion Rates After Treatment with Duteplase at the Dose Used in International Study of Infarct Survival-3

John M. Kalbfleisch, Peter B. Kurnik, Udho Thadani, Marcus A. DeWood, Richard Kent, Raymond D. Magorien, Abnash C. Jain, Leo J. Spaccavento, D. Lynn Morris, George J. Taylor, James M. Perry, Michael A. Kutcher, H. Joel Gorfinkel, and Judith K. LittleJohn for the Burroughs Wellcome Study Group

393

Design and Baseline Results of the Scandinavian Simvastatin Survival Study of Patients with Stable Angina and/or Previous Myocardial Infarction

The Scandinavian Simvastatin Survival Study Group

401

Detection of Viable Tissue in Healed Infarcted Myocardium by Dipyridamole-Thallium-201

Reinjection and Regional Wall Motion Studies

John Lekakis, Nikos Vassilopoulos, John Germanidis, Athan Theodorakos, John Nanas, Panos Kostamis, and Spyridon Mouloupoulos

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

405

Comparison of the Electrophysiologic Effects of Oral Sustained-Release and Intravenous Verapamil in Patients with Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia

Wen-Ter Lai, Wen-Chol Voon, Hsiuh-Wei Yen, Jyh-Shyan Chang, Sheng-Hsiung Sheu, Yeo-Shin Hwang, and Hui-Fen Chiu

MISCELLANEOUS

409

Comparison of Left Ventricular Function in Insulin- and Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus

Sergio Ferraro, Pasquale Perrone-Filardi, Giovanni Maddalena, Alfonso Desiderio, Enrico Gravina, Salvatore Turco, and Massimo Chiariello

METHODS

415

Is Atrial Pacing Needed for Determination of Coronary Flow Reserve by Parametric Imaging?

Giuseppe Vassalli, Otto M. Hess, Otto N. Krogmann, Erwin Oechslin, Joerg Grimm, Zhihua Jiang, and Hans P. Krayenbuehl

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

420

Hemodynamic and Angiographic Comparison of Intravenous Nitroglycerin and Nicardipine Mainly in Subjects Without Coronary Artery Disease

Charles R. Lambert, Timothy Grady, Wail Hashimi, Mike Blakely, and Hercules Panayiotou

EDITORIALS

424

Strokes, Statistics and Sophistry in Trials of Thrombolysis for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Burton E. Sobel and Désiré Collen

BRIEF REPORTS

428

Comparison of Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction Perfusion Grades 2 and 3 After Anterior Wall Infarction

Masaharu Ishihara, Hikaru Sato, Hironobu Tateishi, Takuji Kawagoe, Yuji Muraoka, and Mitsuura Yoshimura

430

Is the Power Spectrum of the QRS Complex Related to a Fractal His-Purkinje System?

Ronald D. Berger, David S. Rosenbaum, and Richard J. Cohen

434

Screening for Latent Coronary Artery Disease by Fluoroscopic Detection of Calcium in the Coronary Arteries

Robert D. Rifkin and Barry F. Uretsky

436

Rotational Coronary Atherectomy of Ostial Stenoses

Jeffrey J. Popma, Walter C. Brogan III, Augusto D. Pichard, Lowell F. Satler, Kenneth M. Kent, Gary S. Mintz, and Martin B. Leon

439

Investigational Use of the Palmaz-Schatz Biliary Stent in Large Saphenous Vein Grafts

Steven P. Friedrich, Stacy F. Davis, Richard E. Kuntz, Joseph P. Carrozza, Jr., and Donald S. Baim

442

Differences in Norepinephrine Levels in Different Vascular Beds in Congestive Heart Failure

Eric J. Eichhorn, Barbara A. Hatfield, and Lucille Marcoux

446

Frequency of Left Ventricular Dysfunction and Other Echocardiographic Abnormalities in Human Immunodeficiency Virus Seronegative Intravenous Drug Users

Sharon B. Willoughby, David Vlahov, and Ahvie Herskowitz

448

Endothelin-1 in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension and the Eisenmenger Syndrome

Patrice Cacoub, Richard Dorent, Geneviève Maistre, Patrick Nataf, Alain Carayon, Jean Charles Piette, Pierre Godeau, Christian Cabrol, and Iradj Gandjbakhch

450

Comparison of Exercise and Adenosine Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Scintigraphy for Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients with Left Bundle Branch Block

Major Douglas G. Ebersole, Lieutenant Colonel James Heironimus, Lieutenant Colonel M. O. Toney, and Colonel Jerome Billingsley

453

The Onset of Symptomatic Atrial Fibrillation and Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia is Characterized by Different Circadian Rhythms

Carlo Rostagno, Tamara Taddei, Barbara Paladini, Pietro Amedeo Modesti, Paolo Utari, and Giovanni Bertini

455

Morphologic Patterns in Patients Undergoing Reoperation After Repair of Rheumatic Mitral Regurgitation

Edward Turner, Thomas Wisenbaugh, Vania Sinovich, Stephanus Cronje, and Pinhas Sareli

459

Prevalence of Mitral Valve Prolapse in Morbid Obesity

Martin A. Alpert, Boyd E. Terry, Diana L. Kelly, Clara V. Massey, and Vaskar Mukerji

460

Anterograde Balloon Valvuloplasty of Aortic Stenosis in Children

Gerd Hausdorf, Martin Schneider, Karl R. Schirmer, Ingram Schulze-Neick, and Peter E. Lange

462

Accurate Detection of Elevated Left Ventricular Filling Pressure by a Simplified Bedside Application of the Valsalva Maneuver

David E. Schmidt and Prediman K. Shah

465

Effect of Subadipose Tissue on the Variables of Signal-Averaged Electrocardiography in Healthy Subjects

Akira Masui, Hisako Tsuji, Koji Tamura, Tetsuro Sugiura, Yumie Matsui, Toshiiji Iwasaka, and Mitsuo Inada

467

Alcoholic Beverage Choice and Risk of Coronary Artery Disease Mortality: Do Red Wine Drinkers Fare Best?

Arthur L. Klatsky and Mary Anne Armstrong

469

On the Value of the Activated Clotting Time for Monitoring Heparin Therapy in Acute Coronary Syndromes

Giovanni Melandri, Angelo Branzi, Anna Maria Traini, Franco Semprini, Vittorio Cervi, and Bruno Magnani

471

Effects of Radiofrequency Ablation of Supraventricular Reentrant Tachycardia on Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction

Shih-Ann Chen, Chin-Juey Yang, Chen-En Chiang, Chuen-Wang Chiou, Chen-Chuen Cheng, Chih-Ping Hsia, Wing-Ping Tsang, Der-Chih Wang, Chih-Tai Ting, Shih-Pu Wang, Benjamin N. Chiang, and Mau-Song Chang

473

Evaluation of Possible Long-Term Adverse Consequences of Radiofrequency Ablation of Accessory Pathways

S. Adam Strickberger, Kaoru Okishige, Michael Meyerovitz, Julie Shea, and Peter L. Friedman

475

Relation of Diurnal Variation of Ventricular Repolarization to Ventricular Ectopic Activity and Modification by Sotalol

Stefan H. Hohnloser, Markus Zabel, Hanjoerg Just, and Ernst A. Raeder

CASE REPORTS

479

Prolonged Survival (74 Years) in Unoperated Tetralogy of Fallot with Associated Mitral Valve Prolapse

Daniel J. Femicola, Victor R. Boodhoo, and William C. Roberts

483

Combined Treatment of Mitral Regurgitation and Atrial Fibrillation with Valvuloplasty and the Maze Procedure

Patrick M. McCarthy, Delos M. Cosgrove III, Lon W. Castle, Richard D. White, and Allan L. Klein

486

Amounts of Coronary Arterial Luminal Narrowing and Composition of the Material Causing the Narrowing in Buerger's Disease

Gisela C. Mautner, Susanne L. Mautner, Fengru Lin, Gary M. Roggin, and William C. Roberts

490

Granular Cell Tumor of the Sinus Node

Jining Wang, Amy H. Kragel, Edward R. Friedlander, and Jackie T. Cheng

READERS' COMMENTS

493**Anterior-Inferior Myocardial Infarction**

David H. Spodick

Myocardial Contusion During Boxing

Jean-Pierre Cousteau

Antihypertensives and Glucose Intolerance

Bassem Ibrahim

494**Noninvasive Diagnosis of Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy**

David H. Spodick

Acute Myocardial Infarction Triggered by Emotional Stress

Henry Purcell and David Mulcahy

495**Peripheral Vascular Angioplasty**

David C. Levin

496**Normal Sinus Rhythm**

Martin Dolgin

497**Gemfibrozil-Lovastatin-Associated Myalgia**

Robert S. Rosenson

498**Silent Coronary Artery Disease in Patients to Undergo Carotid Endarterectomy****499****Echocardiography of Left Ventricular Trabeculations, Bands and False Tendons**

Bret A. Witter and Dominic DeCristofaro

500**Avoid the Phrase Electrocardiographic "Changes"**

Philip J. Millman

Mental Stress and the Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction

Ernest H. Friedman

Readership Response

Burton E. Sobel

501**Multiple Authorship At Its Extreme**

Tsong O. Cheng

Some Considerations on Reversible Dilated Cardiomyopathy Due to Thyrotoxicosis

J. A. Ortiz De Murua, F. J. Del Cañizo, F. Del Campo, and M. C. Avila

Reversible Cardiomyopathy Due to Thyrotoxicosis

Régis N. Sachs and Paul Valensi

Death in Opera and Hereditary Prolongation of the Q-T Interval

Michael J. Tyrrell

502**Drainage of Pericardial Fluid**

David H. Spodick

A Serious Oversight

H. Robert Superko

Lack of Uniform Hemodynamic Changes During Exercise in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Alain Millaire, Luc Goullard, Eric Decoulx, and Gérard Ducloux

503**Intravenous Amiodarone for Conversion of Recent-Onset Atrial Fibrillation to Sinus Rhythm**

Marco Negrini

Vitamin C, Cholesterol, and the Nutritional Recommendations

Harri Hemilä

504**Adjusting the QT Interval for Heart Rate**

Piet Vervaeke and Willem Amery

FEBRUARY 25, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 6

A SYMPOSIUM:**ANTIOXIDANTS AND LIPID METABOLISM**

MARCH 1, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 7

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

505**Association of Angiographically Detected Coronary Artery Disease with Low Levels of High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Systemic Hypertension**

John K. French, John M. Elliott, Barbara F. Williams, Dean J. Nixon, Mary A. Denton, and Harvey D. White

511

Coronary Surgery and Coronary Angioplasty in Patients with Two-Vessel Coronary Artery Disease

William S. Weintraub, Spencer B. King III, Ellis L. Jones, John S. Douglas, Jr., Joseph M. Craver, Henry A. Liberman, Douglas C. Morris, and Robert A. Guyton

518

Comparison of Death Rates from Acute Myocardial Infarction in a Single Hospital in Two Different Periods (1977-1978 Versus 1988-1989)

Hermann H. Klein, Christian Hengstenberg, Markus Peuckert, and Ralph Jürgensen

524

Retreatment with Alteplase for Early Signs of Reocclusion After Thrombolysis

Maarten L. Simoons, Jef Arnout, Marcel van den Brand, Karin Nijssen, and Marc Verstraete for the European Cooperative Study Group

529

Use of Carbon C-11 Acetate and Dynamic Positron Emission Tomography to Assess Regional Myocardial Oxygen Consumption in Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction Receiving Thrombolysis or Coronary Angioplasty

Victor Kalff, Rodney J. Hicks, Gary Hutchins, Eric Topol, and Markus Schwaiger

536

Diagnostic Accuracy of Seismocardiography Compared with Electrocardiography for the Anatomic and Physiologic Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease During Exercise Testing

Richard A. Wilson, Virinderjit S. Bamrah, Joseph Lindsay, Jr., Markus Schwaiger, and Joel Morganroth

546

Comparison of Computer ST Criteria for Diagnosis of Severe Coronary Artery Disease

Paul M. Ribisl, James Liu, Issam Mousa, William G. Herbert, Cres P. Miranda, Jeffrey N. Froning, and Victor F. Froelicher

552

Quantitative Analysis of Factors Influencing Late Lumen Loss and Restenosis After Directional Coronary Atherectomy

Jeffrey J. Popma, Nicoletta B. De Cesare, Cass A. Pinkerton, Dean J. Kereiakes, Patrick Whitlow, Spencer B. King III, Eric J. Topol, David R. Holmes, Martin B. Leon, and Stephen G. Ellis

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

558

Propafenone Versus Sotalol for Suppression of Recurrent Symptomatic Atrial Fibrillation

Sharon C. Reimold, Catherine O. Cantillon, Peter L. Friedman, and Elliott M. Antman

565

Risks of Developing Supraventricular and Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias After Implantation of a Cardioverter-Defibrillator, and Timing the Activation of Arrhythmia Termination Therapies

John T. Y. Hii, Anne M. Gillis, D. George Wyse, Robert S. Sheldon, Henry J. Duff, and L. Brent Mitchell

569

Doppler Echocardiographic Assessment of an Impedance-Based Dual-Chamber Rate-Responsive Pacemaker

Carolyn A. Burns, Robert E. Sperry, James A. Arrowood, Mark A. Wood, J. V. Nixon, and Kenneth A. Ellenbogen

SYSTEMIC HYPERTENSION

575

Comparative Trial of Doxazosin and Atenolol on Cardiovascular Risk Reduction in Systemic Hypertension

George Carruthers, Pierre Dessain, George Fodor, Christopher Newman, Wilfred Palmer, Dalice Sim, for the Alpha Beta Canada Trial Group

582

Hemodynamic Response to Orthostatic Stress in the Elderly with Systolic Systemic Hypertension Before and After Long-Term Thiazide Therapy

Suman Vardan, Normal E. Hill, Kishan G. Mehrotra, Saktipada Mookherjee, and Harold Smulyan

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

587

Frequency and Severity of Intravascular Hemolysis After Left-Sided Cardiac Valve Replacement with Medtronic Hall and St. Jude Medical Prostheses and Influence of Prosthetic Type, Position, Size and Number

John Skoularigis, Mohammed R. Essop, Daniel Skudicky, Shirley J. Middlemost, and Pinhas Sareli

MISCELLANEOUS

592

Usefulness of Metoprolol for Unexplained Syncope and Positive Response to Tilt Testing in Young Persons

Gabriele Müller, Barbara J. Deal, Janette F. Strasburger, and D. Woodrow Benson, Jr.

596

Relation Between Patent Foramen Ovale and Unexplained Stroke

Guy Van Camp, Dominique Schulze, Bernard Cosyns, and Jean-Luc Vandenbossche

BRIEF REPORTS

599

Ninety-Three Hearts ≥ 90 Years of Age

William C. Roberts

602

Effect of Enalapril on Congestive Heart Failure Treated with Diuretics in Elderly Patients with Prior Myocardial Infarction and Normal Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction

Wilbert S. Aronow and Itzhak Kronzon

604

Diagnosis of Patent Foramen Ovale by Transesophageal Contrast Echocardiography

Claudia Stöhlberger, Birke Schneider, Friedrich Abzieher, Thomas Wollner, Thomas Meinertz, and Jörg Slany

606

Aortic Biomechanical Properties in Pediatric Patients with the Marfan Syndrome, and the Effects of Atenolol

Carl M. Reed, Mary E. Fox, and Bruce S. Alpert

608

Aortic Dimensions in Tall Men and Women

Carl M. Reed, Phyllis A. Richey, Derrick A. Pulliam, Grant W. Somes, and Bruce S. Alpert

611

Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Consequences of an Afternoon SIESTA (Snooze-Induced Excitation of Sympathetic Triggered Activity)

David Mulcahy, Christine Wright, Jane Sparrow, David Cunningham, Deborah Curcher, Henry Purcell, and Kim Fox

614

Left Ventricular Diastolic Function by Doppler Echocardiography in Relation to Hormonal Replacement Therapy in Healthy Postmenopausal Women

Seppo Voutilainen, Mikko Hippeläinen, Seppo Hulkko, Kari Karppinen, Markku Ventilä, and Markku Kupari

617

Mitral Regurgitation and Death While Awaiting Cardiac Transplantation

Jamie B. Conti and Roger M. Mills, Jr.

CASE REPORTS

619

Emergency Simultaneous Transthoracic and Epicardial Defibrillation for Refractory Ventricular Fibrillation During Routine Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator Testing in the Operating Room

Todd J. Cohen, Melvin M. Scheinman, Booker T. Pullen, Dwain L. Coggins, Rolando P. Gonzalez, Laurence M. Epstein, Harlan R. Grogan, and Jerry C. Griffin

622

Unilateral Pulsatile Varicose Veins from Tricuspid Regurgitation

Herman O. Klein, Dov Shachor, Nina Schneider, and Daniel David, with the technical assistance of Osnat Sharoni

624

Massive Perigraft Aortic Aneurysm Late After Composite Graft Replacement of the Ascending Aorta and Aortic Valve in the Marfan Syndrome

Susanne L. Mautner, Gisela C. Mautner, Charles L. Curry, and William C. Roberts

FROM THE EDITOR

628

The Best Anti-Heart Failure Agent Will Be A Lipid-Lowering Agent

William C. Roberts

READERS' COMMENTS

629

Age-Associated Changes in Left Ventricular Diastolic Performance During Isometric Stress

Edward G. Abinader and Dawod S. Sharif

**Control of Arginine Vasopressin and
Congestive Heart Failure**

Steven R. Goldsmith

630

**Determinants of Post-Cardiac Transplantation
Hypercholesterolemia**

Tsung O. Cheng

MARCH 15, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 8

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

631

**Prevalence of Hyperapobetalipoproteinemia
and Other Lipoprotein Phenotypes in Men
(Aged ≤ 50 Years) and Women (≤ 60 Years) with
Coronary Artery Disease**

Peter O. Kwiterovich, Jr., Josef Coresh, and Paul S. Bachorik

640

**Neutralizing Antibodies to Streptokinase Four
Years After Intravenous Thrombolytic Therapy**

John M. Elliott, David B. Cross, Stewart A. Cederholm-Williams, and Harvey D. White

646

**Prognostic Usefulness of Positive or Negative
Exercise Stress Echocardiography for
Predicting Coronary Events in Ensuing Twelve
Months**

Janine Krivokapich, John S. Child, Richard S. Gerber, Virginia Lem, and Debra Moser

652

**Frequency and Consequences of Intimal
Hyperplasia in Specimens Retrieved by
Directional Atherectomy of Native Primary
Coronary Artery Stenoses and Subsequent
Restenoses**

Michael J. Miller, Richard E. Kuntz, Steven P. Friedrich, Gilbert A. Leidig, Robert F. Fishman, Stuart J. Schnitt, Donald S. Baim, and Robert D. Safian

659

**Influence of Elastic Recoil on Restenosis After
Successful Coronary Angioplasty in Unstable
Angina Pectoris**

Diego Ardissono, Salvatore Di Somma, Jacek Kubica, Paolo Barberis, Piera Angelica Merlini, Ermanno Eleuteri, Stefano De Servi, Ezio Bramucci, Giuseppe Specchia, and Carlo Montemartini

665

**In Vivo Validation of Compensatory
Enlargement of Atherosclerotic Coronary
Arteries**

James B. Hermiller, Alan N. Tenaglia, Katherine B. Kisslo, Harry R. Phillips, Thomas M. Bashore, Richard S. Stack, and Charles J. Davidson

669

**Long-Term Follow-Up of Patients Initially
Diagnosed with Syndrome X**

Francesco Romeo, Giuseppe M. C. Rosano, Eugenio Martuscelli, Luigi Lombardo, and Antonio Valente

674

**Usefulness of Thallium-201 for Distinction of
Ischemic from Idiopathic Dilated
Cardiomyopathy**

Stuart G. Tauberg, Judith E. Orie, Bruce E. Bartlett, Eric M. Cottingham, and Angel R. Flores

681

**Scintigraphic Monitoring of Coronary Artery
Occlusion Due to Kawasaki Disease**

Chisato Kondo, Toshio Nakanishi, Tomoyoshi Sonobe, Katsunori Tatara, Kazuo Momma, and Kiyoko Kusakabe

**ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION
DISTURBANCES**

686

**Antiarrhythmic and Pharmacokinetic Evaluation
of Intravenous Recainam in Patients with
Frequent Ventricular Premature Complexes
and Unsustained Ventricular Tachycardia**

Jeffrey L. Anderson, C. Pratap Reddy, Robert J. Myerburg, Harvey L. Waxman, and Philip J. de Vane

695

**Endocardial Mapping During Sinus Rhythm in
Patients with Coronary Artery Disease and
Nonsustained Ventricular Tachycardia**

Alfred E. Buxton, Robert B. Kleiman, K. Elizabeth Kindwall, and Mark E. Josephson

699

**Factors for Transient Entrainment of
Ventricular Tachycardias by Rapid Atrial Pacing**

Mitsuhiro Nishizaki, Harumizu Sakurada, Takahiro Ohta, Masataka Arita, Yasunaga Hiyoshi, Takeshi Motomiya, and Masayasu Hiraoka

705

Radiofrequency Ablation of the Inferior Vena Cava-Tricuspid Valve Isthmus in Common Atrial Flutter

Francisco G. Cosio, María López-Gil, Antonio Goicolea, Fernando Arribas, and José L. Barroso

710

Recurrence of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation or Flutter After Successful Cardioversion in Patients with Normal Left Ventricular Function

Maarten J. Suttrop, J. Herre Kingma, Egbert M. Koomen, Arnoud van 't Hof, Jan G. P. Tijssen, and Kong I. Lie

714

Late Follow-Up of Dual-Chamber Rate-Adaptive Pacing

David G. Benditt, Leslie Wilbert, Ronnell Hansen, Peter Alagona, Ken Greenawald, Magdi G. H. Ghali, Kevin Wheelan, David Steinhaus, Joanne Collins, Joseph Fetter, Keith Lurie, and Stephen Remole

CARDIOMYOPATHY

720

First- or Second-Degree Atrioventricular Block as a Risk Factor in Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy

Ralph Schoeller, Dietrich Andresen, Petra Büttner, Kemal Oezcelik, Gerald Vey, and Rolf Schröder

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

727

Semiquantitative Assessment of Mitral Regurgitation by Doppler Color Flow Imaging in Patients Aged <20 Years

Yuh-Tsuen Wu, Anthony C. Chang, and Alvin J. Chin

MISCELLANEOUS

733

Factors Influencing Left Ventricular Systolic Function in Nonhypertensive Morbidly Obese Patients, and Effect of Weight Loss Induced by Gastroplasty

Martin A. Alpert, Boyd E. Terry, Charles R. Lambert, Diana L. Kelly, Hercules Panayiotou, Vaskar Mukerji, Clara V. Massey, and Michael V. Cohen

738

Detection and Assessment by Positron Emission Tomography of a Genetically Determined Defect in Myocardial Fatty Acid Utilization (Long-Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency)

Daniel P. Kelly, Nancy J. Mendelsohn, Burton E. Sobel, and Steven R. Bergmann

BRIEF REPORTS

745

Polymorphous Ventricular Tachycardia Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction

Yochai Birnbaum, Samuel Sclarovsky, Ronen Ben-Ami, Eldad Rechavia, Boris Strasberg, Jairo Kusniec, Aviv Mager, and Jacqueline Sulkes

749

Use of Claims Data for Determining the Appropriateness of Ambulatory Cardiac Monitoring

David J. Shulkin, Jim Lieberman, Joel Morganroth, and J. Sanford Schwartz

751

Effect of Left and Right Lateral Decubitus Positions on Mitral Flow Pattern by Doppler Echocardiography in Congestive Heart Failure

Kazuaki Tanabe, Yutaka Ishibashi, Tetsuro Ohta, Nobuyuki Oyake, Toshio Shimada, Rinji Murakami, Shigefumi Morioka, and Katsutoshi Moriyama

754

Direct In Vivo Evaluation of Pulmonary Arterial Pathology in Chronic Congestive Heart Failure with Catheter-Based Intravascular Ultrasound Imaging

Thomas R. Porter, David O. Taylor, Jennifer Fields, Alan Cayan, Kwame Akosah, Pramod K. Mohanty, and Natesa G. Pandian

READERS' COMMENTS

758

Evidence for a Prognostic Role of the JT Interval

Francesco Pelliccia and Giuseppe Critelli

MARCH 25, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 9

A SYMPOSIUM:

BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKADE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF CHRONIC HEART FAILURE

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

759

Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Lipid-Lowering Therapy (Bile Acid Sequestrants, Niacin, Psyllium and Lovastatin) for Treating Hypercholesterolemia in Veterans

Gordon Schectman, Jan Hiatt, and Arthur Hartz

766

Natural History of Coronary Atherosclerosis Using Quantitative Angiography in Men, and Implications for Clinical Trials of Coronary Regression

Peter H. Stone, C. Michael Gibson, Richard C. Pasternak, Kathy McManus, Lazaro Diaz, Theresa Boucher, Richard Spears, Tamas Sandor, Bernard Rosner, and Frank M. Sacks, for the Harvard Atherosclerosis Reversibility Project Study Group

773

Prognostic Significance of Transient Myocardial Ischemia on Ambulatory Monitoring After Acute Myocardial Infarction

Peter Currie, Deborah Ashby, and Stephen Saltissi

778

Anticoagulant Effects of Hirulog, a Novel Thrombin Inhibitor, in Patients with Coronary Artery Disease

Christopher P. Cannon, John M. Maraganore, Joseph Loscalzo, Arthur McAllister, Karen Eddings, Dorinda George, Andrew P. Selwyn, Burt Adelman, Irving Fox, Eugene Braunwald, and Peter Ganz

783

Minimizing the Risk of Inappropriately Administering Thrombolytic Therapy (Thrombolysis and Angioplasty in Myocardial Infarction [TAMI] Study Group)

Gregory D. Chapman, E. Magnus Ohman, Eric J. Topol, Richard J. Candela, Dean J. Kereiakes, Joseph Samaha, Eric Berrios, Karen S. Pieper, Sharon Y. Young, and Robert M. Califf

788

Effectiveness of Thrombolysis is Associated with a Time-Dependent Increase of Malondialdehyde in Peripheral Blood of Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction

Bruno Giardina, Maria Penco, Giuseppe Lazzarino, Silvio Romano, Barbara Tavazzi, Francesco Fedele, Donato Di Pierro, and Armando Dagianti

794

Rotational Coronary Atherectomy After Unsuccessful Coronary Balloon Angioplasty

Walter C. Brogan III, Jeffrey J. Popma, Augusto D. Pichard, Lowell F. Satler, Kenneth M. Kent, Gary S. Mintz, and Martin B. Leon

799

Preliminary Experience with Adjunct Directional Coronary Atherectomy After High-Speed Rotational Atherectomy in the Treatment of Calcific Coronary Artery Disease

Gary S. Mintz, Augusto D. Pichard, Jeffrey J. Popma, Kenneth M. Kent, Lowell F. Satler, and Martin B. Leon

805

Effects on the Signal-Averaged Electrocardiogram of Opening the Coronary Artery by Thrombolytic Therapy or Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty During Acute Myocardial Infarction

Christian de Chillou, Luz-Maria Rodriguez, Pieter Doevendans, Kostas Loutsidis, Adri van den Dool, Jacques Metzger, Frits W.H.M. Bär, Joep L.R.M. Smeets, and Hein J.J. Wellens

PREVENTIVE CARDIOLOGY

810

A Multicenter Comparative Trial of Lovastatin and Pravastatin in the Treatment of Hypercholesterolemia

The Lovastatin Pravastatin Study Group

816

Weekly Treatment of Diet/Drug-Resistant Hypercholesterolemia with the Heparin-Induced Extracorporeal Low-Density Lipoprotein Precipitation (HELP) System by Selective Plasma Low-Density Lipoprotein Removal

Daniel M. Lane, Walter J. McConathy, L. O. Laughlin, Philip C. Comp, Beat von Albertini, Sandy M. Gibson, Lee A. Bricker, Patricia Kozlovskis, and Catharine Dorrier

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

823

Stratification of Sudden Death Risk in Patients Receiving Long-Term Amiodarone Treatment for Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia or Ventricular Fibrillation

Paul J. Olson, Alan Woelfel, Ross J. Simpson, Jr., and James R. Foster

827

Relation Between Efficacy of Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation and Site of Origin of Idiopathic Ventricular Tachycardia

Hugh Calkins, Steven J. Kalbfleisch, Rafel El-Atassi, Jonathan J. Langberg, and Fred Morady

834

Endocardial Pacing, Cardioversion and Defibrillation Using a Braided Endocardial Lead System

Sanjeev Saksena, Richard Luceri, Ryszard B. Krol, Sheldon Brownstein, Edward Burkhardt, Peter Accorti, Greg Brewer, Steven Scott, Frank Callaghan, and Andrea Livingston

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

842

Influence of Percutaneous Mitral Commissurotomy on Left Atrial Spontaneous Contrast of Mitral Stenosis

Bertrand Cormier, Alec Vahanian, Bernard Jung, Jean Marc Porte, Eric Dadez, Arnaud Lazarus, Charles Starkman, and Jean Acar

METHODS

848

Rapid Redistribution of Teboroxime

Howard Weinstein, Seth T. Dahlberg, Brenda A. McSherry, Robert C. Hendel, and Jeffrey A. Leppo

853

Transgastric Continuous-Wave Doppler to Determine Cardiac Output

William E. Katz, Thomas A. Gasior, Joseph J. Quinlan, and John Gorcsan III

EDITORIALS

858

Rotablator to the Rescue

Eric J. Topol

859

Asymptomatic Ischemia During PredischARGE Holter Monitoring Predicts Poor Prognosis in the Postinfarction Period

Prakash C. Deedwania

BRIEF REPORTS

862

Comparison of Results of Rotational Coronary Atherectomy in Three Age Groups (<70, 70 to 79 and ≥80 Years)

Kenneth D. Henson, Jeffrey J. Popma, Martin B. Leon, Kenneth M. Kent, Lowell F. Satler, Gary S. Mintz, Michael B. Keller, Regina Deible, and Augusto D. Pichard

865

Prognostic Value of a Normal Exercise Myocardial Perfusion Imaging Study in Patients with Angiographically Significant Coronary Artery Disease

Kenneth A. Brown and Michaelanne Rowen

867

Examination of Restenosis Sites in Patients with Restenosis in One of Two Previously Dilated Coronary Artery Narrowings

William S. Weintraub, Subodh K. Agarwal, Jana Hoffmeister, Henry A. Liberman, Douglas C. Morris, and Spencer B. King III

869

Impact of Thrombolytic Therapy on Hemoglobin Change After Acute Myocardial Infarction

Mary E. Tahnk-Johnson and Scott W. Sharkey

872

Biplanar Transesophageal Echocardiographic Direction of Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation in Children and Adolescents with the Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome

Wyman W. Lai, Yasser Al-Khatib, Thomas S. Klitzner, John S. Child, Glenn T. Wetzel, Leslie A. Saxon, William G. Stevenson, and Roberta G. Williams

874

Relation Between Pulmonary Artery Pressure and Mitral Stenosis Severity in Patients Undergoing Balloon Mitral Commissurotomy

Catherine M. Otto, Kathryn B. Davis, Cheryl L. Reid, James N. Slater, Itzhak Kronzon, Katherine B. Kisslo, and Thomas M. Bashore

878

Age-Dependent Increase in Aortic Stiffness During Negative Intrathoracic Pressure in Healthy Subjects

Juha Virolainen and Markku Kupari

CASE REPORTS

883

Combined Alpha-Adrenergic Blockade and Radiofrequency Ablation to Treat Junctional Ectopic Tachycardia Successfully Without Atrioventricular Block

Ming-Lon Young, Mary B. Mehta, Richard M. Martinez, Grace S. Wolff, and Henry Gelband

APRIL 15, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 11

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

887

Comparative Efficacy of Nifedipine Gastrointestinal Therapeutic System Versus Diltiazem When Added to Beta Blockers in Stable Angina Pectoris

Samuel C. Siu, Richard M. Jacoby, Roland T. Phillips, and Richard W. Nesto

893

Usefulness of Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography in Detecting the Immediate Changes in Anterograde Blood Flow Reserve After Coronary Angioplasty

Thomas R. Porter, Alwyn D'Sa, Larry Pesko, Carroll Turner, Amar Nath, George W. Vetrovec, and J. V. Nixon

897

Angioplasty Versus Bypass Surgery for Multivessel Coronary Artery Disease with Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction $\leq 40\%$

James H. O'Keefe, Jr., John J. Allan, Ben D. McCallister, David R. McConahay, James L. Vacek, Jeffrey M. Piehler, Robert Ligon, and Geoffrey O. Hartzler

902

Diagnosis of Right Ventricular Infarction by Overlap Images of Simultaneous Dual Emission Computed Tomography Using Technetium-99m Pyrophosphate and Thallium-201

Hiroshi Asano, Takahito Sone, Hideyuki Tsuboi, Hiromi Sassa, Kenji Takeshima, Yutaka Miyazaki, Kenji Okumura, Hidekazu Hashimoto, and Takayuki Ito

909

Rationale and Design of a Secondary Prevention Trial of Increasing Serum High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Reducing Triglycerides in Patients with Clinically Manifest Atherosclerotic Heart Disease (the Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Trial)

Uri Goldbourt, Solomon Behar, Henrietta Reicher-Reiss, Jacob Agmon, Elieser Kaplinsky, Eran Graff, Yehezkiel Kishon, Avraham Caspi, Joshua Weisbort, Lori Mandelzweig, Edward Abinader, Leon Aharon, Shimeon Braun, Daniel David, Michael Flich, Yaacov Friedman, Natalio Kristal, Noa Leil, Walter Markiewicz, Alon Marmor, Abraham Palant, Benjamin Pelled, Babeth Rabinowitz, Leonardo Reisin, Nathan Roguin, Tiberio Rosenfeld, Zwi Schlesinger, Samuel Sclarovsky, Libi Sherf, Daniel Tzivoni, Izhar Zahavi, Monty Zion, and Daniel Brunner, for the Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention Study Group

916

Trans-Fatty Acid Patterns in Patients with Angiographically Documented Coronary Artery Disease

Edward N. Siguel and Robert H. Lerman

CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE

921

Daily Physical Activity Levels in Congestive Heart Failure

Roberta K. Oka, Nancy A. Stotts, Michael W. Dae, William L. Haskell, and Susan R. Gortner

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

926

Adjustable Tricuspid Valve Annuloplasty Assisted by Intraoperative Transesophageal Color Doppler Echocardiography

Raffaele De Simone, Rüdiger Lange, Ahmed Tanzeem, Emmeram Gams, and Siegfried Hagl

932

Left Ventricular Diastolic Pressure-Volume Response Immediately After Successful Percutaneous Transvenous Mitral Commissurotomy

Satoshi Yasuda, Seiki Nagata, Jun Tamai, Fuminobu Ishikura, Takashi Yamabe, Kohji Kimura, and Kunio Miyatake

938

Immediate and One-Year Results of Percutaneous Mitral Balloon Valvuloplasty Using Inoue and Double-Balloon Techniques

Seung-Jung Park, Jae-Joong Kim, Seong-Wook Park, Jae-Kwan Song, Young-Cheoul Doo, and Simon Jong-Koo Lee

944

Rapid Systolic Intraventricular Velocities After Valve Replacement for Aortic Stenosis

Rune Wiseth, Terje Skjaerpe, and Liv Hatle

949

Comparison of Mitral Valve Dimensions in Adults with Valvular Aortic Stenosis, Pure Aortic Regurgitation and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Susanne L. Mautner, Heinrich G. Klues, Gisela C. Mautner, Michael A. Proschan, William C. Roberts, and Barry J. Maron

CARDIOMYOPATHY

955

Prevalence and Incidence of Left Ventricular Dysfunction in Patients with Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection

Ahvie Herskowitz, David Vlahov, Sharon Willoughby, Richard E. Chaisson, Steven P. Schulman, David A. Neumann, and Kenneth L. Baughman

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

959

Usefulness of the Bidirectional Glenn Procedure as Staged Reconstruction for the Functional Single Ventricle

Ara K. Pridjian, Alan M. Mendelsohn, Flavian M. Lupinetti, Robert H. Beekman III, Macdonald Dick II, Gerald Serwer, and Edward L. Bove

963

Aortic "Recoarctation" at Rest Versus at Exercise in Children as Evaluated by Stress Doppler Echocardiography After a "Good" Operative Result

Stephen E. Cyran, Marek Grzeszczak, Kristie Kaufman, Howard S. Weber, John L. Myers, Marie M. Gleason, and Barry G. Baylen

MISCELLANEOUS

971

Early Results After Pediatric Cardiac Transplantation with Triple Immunosuppression Therapy

Charles E. Canter, Jeffrey E. Saffitz, Sharon Moorhead, Fernando Gutierrez, R. Morton Bolman, and Thomas L. Spray

976

Left Atrial Appendage Blood Flow Determined by Transesophageal Echocardiography in Healthy Subjects

R. A. Mikael Kortz, Ben J. Delemarre, Jan M. van Dantzig, Hans Bot, Otto Kamp, and Cees A. Visser

982

Demographic Features and Prevalence of Idiopathic Myocarditis in Patients Undergoing Endomyocardial Biopsy

Ahvie Herskowitz, Stephen Campbell, Jaap Deckers, Edward K. Kasper, John Boehmer, Djavid Hadian, David A. Neumann, and Kenneth L. Baughman

987

Left Ventricular Myocardial Function in Myotonic Dystrophy

Luigi Badano, Camillo Autore, Pietro V. Fragola, Antonella Picelli, Giovanni Antonini, Rossana Vichi, and Dario Cannata

BRIEF REPORTS

992

Effects of Ibopamine on the Increase in Plasma Norepinephrine Levels During Exercise in Congestive Heart Failure

Dirk J. van Veldhuisen, Armand R. J. Girbes, Stan A. J. van den Broek, Pieter A. de Graeff, Wiek H. van Gilst, and K. I. Lie

994

Effect of Balloon Valvuloplasty for Mitral Stenosis on Right Ventricular Function

Wolfram Burger, Georg D. Kneissl, Gisbert Kober, and Rainer Schröder

996

Regulation of QT Interval During Postural Transitory Changes in Heart Rate in Normal Subjects

Akira Yamada, Junichiro Hayano, Kenji Horie, Kouichi Ieda, Seiji Mukai, Masami Yamada, and Takao Fujinami

999

Prevalence of Atherothrombotic Brain Infarction and Extracranial Carotid Arterial Disease, and Their Association in Elderly Blacks, Hispanics and Whites

Wilbert S. Aronow and Myron R. Schoenfeld

1000

Three-Dimensional Transesophageal Echo Imaging of the Descending Thoracic Aorta

John J. Ross, Jr., Arthur J. D'Adamo, Dean G. Karalis, and Krishnaswamy Chandrasekaran

CASE REPORTS

1003

Exercise Responses After Cardiac Transplantation in Mitochondrial Myopathy

Lizanne M. Bussi res, Peter W. Pflugfelder, Colette Guiraudon, William F. Brown, David G. Munoz, Albert W. Taylor, and William J. Kostuk

READERS' COMMENTS

1007

Safety of Beta-Adrenergic Blockade in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Zenon S. Kyriakides and Dimitrios T. Kremastinos

Exercise Hyperventilation Chronic Congestive Heart Failure and Its Relation to Functional Capacity and Hemodynamics

Andrew L. Clark and Andrew J.S. Coats

1008

More on Death in the Opera

Miklos Csan dy

MAY 1, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 12

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1009

Dose-Related Efficacy and Bleeding Complications of Double-Chain Tissue Plasminogen Activator in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Zoltan G. Turi, Sheldon Goldberg, Judith K. Littlejohn, Condon Vander Ark, Neal Shadoff, Ronald Karlsberg, John Williams, Samuel Butman, Michael L. Stadius, Kent Wise, Maurice Buchbinder, Edward Genton, Warren K. Laskey, Anthony DeMaria, Chris White, Florence Sheehan, Philip C. Comp, Joshua Wynne, Gail Batson-Fowler, and Suzanne Edwards, for the Wellcome Tissue Plasminogen Activator Study Group

1015

Influence of Reperfusion Induced by Thrombolytic Treatment on Natural History of Left Ventricular Regional Wall Motion Abnormality in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Maria Penco, Silvio Romano, Luciano Agati, Alessandra Dagianti, Antonio Vitarelli, Francesco Fedele, and Armando Dagianti

1021

Occurrence of Hypotension During Streptokinase Infusion in Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction, and Its Relation to Prognosis and Metoprolol Therapy

Johan Herlitz, Marianne Hartford, Solveigh Aune, and Thomas Karlsson

1025

Mechanism and Significance of Precordial ST-Segment Depression During Inferior Wall Acute Myocardial Infarction Associated with Severe Narrowing of the Dominant Right Coronary Artery

Cheuk-Kit Wong, S. Ben Freedman, George Bautovich, Brian P. Bailey, Louis Bernstein, and David T. Kelly

1031

Comparison of Long-Term Outcome After Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients Never Graduated from High School with That in More Educated Patients

Geoffrey H. Toffler, James E. Muller, Peter H. Stone, Glenn Davies, Vicki G. Davis, and Eugene Braunwald, and the Multicenter Investigation of the Limitation of Infarct Size (MILIS) Study Group

1036

Comparison of Magnetic Resonance Imaging Studies with Enzymatic Indexes of Myocardial Necrosis for Quantification of Myocardial Infarct Size

Eduard R. Holman, Hans-Peter W. van Jonbergen, Paul R. M. van Dijkman, Arnoud van der Laarse, Albert de Roos, and Ernst E. van der Wall

1041

Effect of Enhanced Preload with Head-Out Water Immersion on Exercise Response in Men with Healed Myocardial Infarction

Richard D. Hanna, Lois M. Sheldahl, and Felix E. Tristani

1045

Does the Myocardium Become "Stunned" After Episodes of Angina at Rest, Angina on Effort, and Coronary Angioplasty?

Paolo Marzullo, Oberdan Parodi, Gianmario Sambuceti, Claudio Marcassa, Alessia Gimelli, Monica Bartoli, Danilo Neglia, and Antonio L'Abbate

1052**Exercise Thallium Scintigraphy Versus High-Dose Dipyridamole Echocardiography Testing for Detection of Asymptomatic Restenosis in Patients with Positive Exercise Tests After Coronary Angioplasty**

Salvatore Pirelli, Gian Battista Danzi, Daria Massa, Giacomo Piccalo, Francesco Faletta, Giorgio Cannizzaro, Filippo Sarullo, Eugenio Picano, Claudio De Vita, and Luigi Campolo

PREVENTIVE CARDIOLOGY**1057****Once-Daily, Extended-Release Gemfibrozil in Patients with Dyslipidemia**

Antonio M. Gotto, Jr., William J. Breen, Clinton N. Corder, J. Kay Dunn, Anne Goldberg, Robert H. Knopp, Helmut Schrott, and Dennis Sprecher, for the Lipid SR Work Group I

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES**1064****Comparison of Frequency of Aggravation of Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias After Implantation of Automatic Defibrillators Using Epicardial Versus Nonthoracotomy Lead Systems**

Dirk Böcker, Michael Block, Frank Isbruch, Dietmar Wietholt, Dieter Hammel, Hans H. Scheld, Martin Borggrefe, and Günter Breithardt

CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE**1069****Assessment of Quality of Life as Observed from the Baseline Data of the Studies of Left Ventricular Dysfunction (SOLVD) Trial Quality-of-Life Substudy**

Larry Gorkin, Nancy K. Norvell, Raymond C. Rosen, Ed Charles, Sally A. Shumaker, Kevin M. McIntyre, Robert J. Capone, John Kostis, Raymond Niaura, Patricia Woods, James Hosking, Carlos Garces, Eileen Handberg, David K. Ahern, and Michael J. Follick, for the SOLVD Investigators

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE**1074****Rapid Assessment of Aortic Regurgitation and Left Ventricular Function Using Cine Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging and the Proximal Convergence Zone**

Gregory B. Cranney, Halima Benjelloun, Gilbert J. Perry, Chaim S. Lotan, Jerry G. Blackwell, Cecil H. Coghlan, and Gerald M. Pohost

1082**Comparison of Active Infective Endocarditis Involving a Previously Stenotic Versus a Previously Nonstenotic Aortic Valve**

William C. Roberts, B. Olusola Oluwole, and Daniel J. Femicola

CARDIOMYOPATHY**1089****Morphologic Basis for Obstruction to Right Ventricular Outflow in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy**

Barry J. Maron, Charles L. McIntosh, Heinrich G. Klues, Richard O. Cannon III, and William C. Roberts

MISCELLANEOUS**1095****Left Ventricular Wall Tension and Stress During Exercise in Athletes and Sedentary Men**

John R. Schairer, Steven Keteyian, Jerald W. Henry, and Paul D. Stein

METHODS**1099****Usefulness of the Impedance Cardiogram to Reflect Left Ventricular Diastolic Function**

Brian R. Pickett and James C. Buell

BRIEF REPORTS**1104****Effect of Operator Experience on Outcome of Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation of Accessory Pathways**

Hugh Calkins, Rafel El-Atassi, Steven J. Kalbfleisch, Jonathan J. Langberg, and Fred Morady

1106**Validity of the Minnesota Living with Heart Failure Questionnaire as a Measure of Therapeutic Response to Enalapril or Placebo**

Thomas S. Rector, Spencer H. Kubo, and Jay N. Cohn

1108**Coronary Arterial Patterns in Double-Outlet Right Ventricle**

Lucia Gordillo, Ona Faye-Petersen, Maria V. de la Cruz, and Benigno Soto

1111**Ejection Characteristics in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension**

Warren K. Laskey, Victor A. Ferrari, Harold I. Palevsky, and William G. Kussmaul

1115**Role of Transesophageal Echocardiography in Diagnosis and Management of Central Pulmonary Artery Thromboembolism**

Dylmit Rittoo, George R. Sutherland, Leslie Samuel, Andrew D. Flapan, and Thomas R. D. Shaw

1118**Effects of Bilateral Hystero-Salpingo-Oophorectomy on Exercise-Induced ST-Segment Abnormalities in Young Women**

Alon Marmor, Meir Zeira, and Shifra Zohar

1119**Validation Study of a Doppler-Tipped Angiographic Catheter for Measurement of Coronary Flow Reserve**

Anoop Chauhan, Paul Mullins, Suren Thuraisingham, Gerard Taylor, Michael Petch, and Peter Schofield

CASE REPORTS

1122**Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction in a 110-Year-Old Man**

Amos Katz, Gisela Cohn, Abdullah Mashal, and Natalio Cristal

1123**Temporary DDD Pacing After Surgically Induced Heart Block**

William A. Scott

1124**Successful Management of Labor and Delivery in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension**

Mark Nootens and Stuart Rich

READERS' COMMENTS

1127**ISIS-3 and GISSI-2: No Survival Advantage with Tissue Plasminogen Activator Over Streptokinase, But a Significant Excess of Strokes with Tissue Plasminogen Activator in Both Trials**

Rory Collins, Richard Peto, Sarah Parish, and Peter Sleight

1130**Reactivity of Distal Segments in Patients with Angina**

Dimitris Tousoulis

MAY 15, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 13

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1131**Prediction of Late Arrhythmic Events After Acute Myocardial Infarction from Combined Use of Noninvasive Prognostic Variables and Inducibility of Sustained Monomorphic Ventricular Tachycardia**

Roberto Pedretti, Mario D. Etro, Antonio Laporta, Simona Sarzi Braga, and Bruno Carù

1142**Prognostic Significance of Early Ischemia After Acute Myocardial Infarction in Low-Risk Patients**

Pedro Silva, Michele Galli, and Luigi Campolo for the IRES (Ischemia Residua) Study Group

1148**Frequency and Significance of Right Ventricular Dysfunction During Inferior Wall Left Ventricular Myocardial Infarction Treated with Thrombolytic Therapy (Results from the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction [TIMI] II Trial)**

Peter B. Berger, Nicholas A. Ruocco, Jr., Thomas J. Ryan, Alice K. Jacobs, Barry L. Zaret, Frans J. Wackers, Margaret M. Frederick, and David P. Faxon, and the TIMI Research Group

1153**Five- to Ten-Year Outcome After Multivessel Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty**

Claude Le Feuvre, Raoul Bonan, Gilles Côté, Jacques Crépeau, Pierre De Guise, Jacques Lespérance, and Pierre Thérout

1159

Recent Changes in the Management and Outcome of Acute Closure After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Neal A. Scott, William S. Weintraub, Sherry F. Carlin, Xudong Tao, John S. Douglas, Jr., Nicholas J. Lembo, and Spencer B. King III

1164

Effects of Aspirin DL-Lysine on Thrombin Generation in Unstable Angina Pectoris

Takanori Yasu, Shuichi Oshima, Masahito Imanishi, Hiroshi Nonogi, Kazuo Haze, Morio Kuramochi, Teruo Omae, Yoko Hayashi, and Shozo Yamamoto

1169

Clinical Significance of Morphologic Classification of Coronary Arterial Segmental Stenosis Due to Kawasaki Disease

Atsuko Suzuki, Tetsuro Kamiya, Yasuo Ono, Yoshihisa Kinoshita, Seiji Kawamura, and Kohji Kimura

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

1174

Radiofrequency Ablation in Multiple Accessory Pathways and the Physiologic Implications

San-Jou Yeh, Chun-Chieh Wang, Ming-Shien Wen, Fun-Chung Lin, and Delon Wu

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1181

Factors Determining Late Success After Mitral Balloon Valvulotomy

Manuel Pan, Alfonso Medina, José Suárez de Lezo, Enrique Hernández, Miguel Romero, Djordje Pavlovic, Francisco Melián, Manuel Franco, José Angel Cabrera, Elías Romo, and José Ramón Ortega

1186

Clinicopathologic Features of Active Infective Endocarditis Isolated to the Native Mitral Valve

Daniel J. Fernicola and William C. Roberts

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

1198

Retrobronchial Vertical Vein in Totally Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection to the Innominate Vein and Its Specific Occurrence in Right Isomerism

Shi-Joon Yoo, David G. Nykanen, Robert M. Freedom, Leland N. Benson, C. A. Frederic Moes, and Patricia E. Burrows

1204

Relation of Elevated Plasma Endothelin in Congenital Heart Disease to Increased Pulmonary Blood Flow

Julie A. Vincent, Robert D. Ross, Joseph Kassab, Julie M. Hsu, and William W. Pinsky

MISCELLANEOUS

1208

Detection of Atherosclerotic Lesions in the Aorta by Transesophageal Echocardiography

Petros Nihoyannopoulos, Jayshree Joshi, George Athanasopoulos, and Celia M. Oakley

EDITORIALS

1213

Implantable Defibrillator Therapy: Does It Really Prolong Life? How Can We Prove It?

Soo G. Kim

BRIEF REPORTS

1219

Comparison of Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time to Activated Clotting Time for Adequacy of Heparin Anticoagulation Just Before Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Howard P. Grill, Joel E. Spero, and Jerome E. Granato

1221

Comparison of Major Complication Rates with New Atherectomy Devices for Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Women Versus Men

Paul N. Casale, Patrick L. Whitlow, Irving Franco, Fernando Grigera, Fredric J. Pashkow, and Eric J. Topol

1223

Direct Holmium Laser-Assisted Balloon Angioplasty in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Eduardo de Marchena, Stephen Mallon, Juan D. Posada, Katherine Garvey-Patsias, Bipin Joshi, Louis Correa, Rafael Sequeira, Douglas Murphy-Chutorian, and Robert J. Myerburg

1226

Six-Month Quantitative Angiographic Follow-Up of <50% Diameter Stenoses Dilated During Multilesion Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Martial Hamon, Christophe Bauters, Eugène P. McFadden, Jean-Marc Lablanche, and Michel E. Bertrand

1229

Frequency of Unfavorable Cardiac Events Documented by Routine Telemetry Monitoring After Uncomplicated Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Elizabeth B. Jones, Elizabeth Marshall, Joseph P. Ornato, Donald W. Romhilt, and George W. Vetrovec

1231

Interleukin-6 (IL-6) as a Mediator of Stunned Myocardium

Mitchell S. Finkel, Rosemary A. Hoffman, Li Shen, Carmine V. Oddis, Richard L. Simmons, and Brack G. Hattler

1232

Prevalence of Reciprocating Tachycardia in Patients Aged <50 Years with Apparent Lone Atrial Fibrillation

Kevin Wolfe, George J. Klein, and Raymond Yee

1234

Rapid Bedside Temporary Pacing by the Right Supraclavicular Subclavian Vein Approach

Kunshen Liu, Dongming Hou, Xiaotao Li, and Fuchang Jin

1237

Long-Term Survival in the Munich Mild Heart Failure Trial (MHFT)

Franz X. Kleber and Lisa Niemöller

1240

Variability of Mitral Valve Area by Gorlin Formula After Replacement by a Caged-Ball Prosthesis

Reinaldo W. Beyer, Iván Seguel, Alfonso Olmos, and Arturo E. Beyer

1241

Discrepancies Between Doppler and Catheter Gradients Across Bileaflet Aortic Valve Prostheses

Helmut Baumgartner, Heinrich Schima, and Peter Kühn

1243

Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvotomy in Patients with History of Embolism

Wing-Hing Chow, Tsun-Cheung Chow, Alex SB Yip, and King-Loong Cheung

1244

Frequency of Acquired Coronary-Cameral Fistula After Ventricular Septal Myectomy in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Adrian Chenzbraun, Fausto J. Pinto, Barry Meyer, Edward B. Stinson, and Richard L. Popp

1246

Determinants for Outcome of Balloon Valvuloplasty for Severe Pulmonary Stenosis in Neonates and Infants Up to Six Months of Age

Melle Talsma, Maarten Witsenburg, John Rohmer, and John Hess

1249

The 12-Lead Electrocardiogram of "Healthy" Ambulatory Subjects with Positive Lyme Immunoserology

Humberto J. Vidaillet, Jr., Steven K. Broste, James J. Marx, Jr., Patricia A. McCarty, Peter M. Layde, Paul D. Mitchell, and Andrea Dlesk

1251

Relation Between Mitral Annular Calcium and Complex Intraaortic Debris

David C. Rubin, Mary W. Hawke, and Gary D. Plotnick

1253

Electrocardiographic Changes During Long-Term Follow-Up of Pediatric Heart Transplant Recipients

Michael R. Shreve, Jane E. Crosson, Emmanuel J. Eusebio, and Elizabeth A. Braunlin

MAY 20, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 14

A SYMPOSIUM:

THE CLINICAL APPLICATIONS OF THE INTRACORONARY DOPPLER GUIDEWIRE FLOW VELOCITY IN PATIENTS: UNDERSTANDING BLOOD FLOW BEYOND THE CORONARY STENOSIS

JUNE 1, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 15

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1257

Exercise Thallium-201 Scintigraphy After Thrombolytic Therapy With or Without Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Howard L. Haber, George A. Beller, Denny D. Watson, and Lawrence W. Gimple

1262

Comparison of Models for Quantitative Left Ventricular Wall Motion Analysis from Two-Dimensional Echocardiograms During Acute Myocardial Infarction

Patricia E. Assmann, Cornelis J. Slager, Sebastian G. van der Borden, Jan G. P. Tijssen, Jan A. Oomen, and Jos R. Roelandt

1270

Prognostic Significance from 10-Year Follow-Up of a Qualitatively Normal Planar Exercise Thallium Test in Suspected Coronary Artery Disease

Eric H. Steinberg, Jerome H. Koss, Michael Lee, Andrew M. Grunwald, and Monty M. Bodenheimer

1274

Treatment of Long Coronary Artery Narrowings with Long Angioplasty Balloon Catheters

Alan N. Tenaglia, James P. Zidar, John D. Jackman, Jr., Donald F. Fortin, Mitchell W. Krucoff, James E. Tchong, Harry R. Phillips, and Richard S. Stack

1278

Action of Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide and Distribution of Its Binding Sites in Vessels Used for Coronary Artery Bypass Grafts

Thin N. Luu, Michael R. Dashwood, Adrian H. Chester, Samad Tadjikarimi, and Magdi H. Yacoub

1283

Effects of Diet and Lifestyle Changes on Atherosclerotic Risk Factors After 24 Weeks on the Indian Diet Heart Study

Ram B. Singh, Nand K. Singh, Shanti S. Rastogi, Uliyar V. Mani, and Mohammad A. Niaz

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

1289

Prospective Evaluation of Day-to-Day Reproducibility of Upright Tilt-Table Testing in Unexplained Syncope

Ross Brooks, Jeremy N. Ruskin, Anne Powell, John Newell, Hasan Garan, and Brian A. McGovern

CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE

1293

Plasma Big Endothelin-1 Concentrations in Congestive Heart Failure Patients With or Without Systemic Hypertension

Richard Pacher, Jutta Bergler-Klein, Sebastian Globits, Harald Teufelsbauer, Markus Schuller, Andreas Krauter, Emil Ogris, Susanne Rödler, Michael Wutte, and Engelbert Hartter

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1300

Comparison of Results of Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in Patients with Mild and Moderate Mitral Stenosis to Those with Severe Mitral Stenosis

Howard C. Herrmann, Ted Feldman, Jeffrey M. Isner, Thomas Bashore, David R. Holmes, Jr., Donald A. Rothbaum, Steven R. Bailey, and Gerald Dorros, for the North American Inoue Balloon Investigators, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1304

Early and Late Results of Percutaneous Mitral Valvuloplasty for Mitral Stenosis Associated with Mild Mitral Regurgitation

Fernando Alfonso, Carlos Macaya, Rosa Hernandez, Camino Bañuelos, Javier Goicolea, Andres Iñiguez, Antonio Fernandez-Ortiz, and Pedro Zarco

1311

Balloon Mitral Commissurotomy for Mitral Restenosis After Surgical Commissurotomy

Antonio Serra, Raoul Bonan, Thierry Lefèvre, Pascal Barraud, Claude Le Feuvre, Yves Leclerc, Robert Petitclerc, Ihor Dyrda, and Jacques Crépeau

CARDIOMYOPATHY

1316

Autonomic Nervous System Activity in Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy

Kohsuke Ajiki, Yuji Murakawa, Atsuko Yanagisawa-Miwa, Masahiro Usui, Takeshi Yamashita, Naoki Oikawa, and Hiroshi Inoue

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

1321

Usefulness of Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Pediatric Catheterization Laboratory

Roberto Tumbarello, Antonio Sanna, Gabriele Cardu, Arturo Bande, Alessandra Napoleone, and Roberta M. Bini

1326

"Infantile" Form of the Scimitar Syndrome with Pulmonary Hypertension

Claude Dupuis, Louis A. C. Charaf, Georges-Marie Brevière, and Pierre Abou

1331

Management Evolution of Pulmonary Atresia and Intact Ventricular Septum

Maurice P. Leung, Che-keung Mok, Jan Lee, Roxy N. S. Lo, Henry Cheung, and Clement Chiu

MISCELLANEOUS

1337

Doppler Echocardiographic Evidence of Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction in Ankylosing Spondylitis

James J. Crowley, Sinead M. Donnelly, Maire Tobin, Oliver FitzGerald, Barry Bresnihan, Brian J. Maurer, and Peter J. Quigley

1341

ST-Segment Depression During Sleep in Obstructive Sleep Apnea

Patrick Hanly, Zion Sasson, Naheed Zuberi, and Kim Lunn

1346

Safety of Dobutamine Stress for Thallium-201 Myocardial Perfusion Tomography in Patients with Asthma

Dudley J. Pennell, S. Richard Underwood, and Peter J. Ell

CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY

1351

Assessment of the Effects of Dobutamine on Myocardial Blood Flow and Oxidative Metabolism in Normal Human Subjects Using Nitrogen-13 Ammonia and Carbon-11 Acetate

Janine Krivokapich, Sung-Cheng Huang, and Heinrich R. Schelbert

BRIEF REPORTS

1357

Effects of Metoprolol on Heart Rate Variability in Survivors of Acute Myocardial Infarction

Henning Mølgaard, Hans Mickley, Peter Pless, Preben Bjerregaard, and Mogens Møller

1359

Reciprocal Changes as the Presenting Electrocardiographic Manifestation of Acute Myocardial Ischemia

Oscar H. Kracoff, Allan G. Adelman, Michael Oettinger, Oded Ayzenberg, Menashe Epstein, Guiora Margulis, Natalio Cristal, and Avi Caspi

1362

Ratio of ST-Segment and Myoglobin Slopes to Estimate Myocardial Salvage During Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Julie M. Baskin, Michelle L. Wilkins, E. Magnus Ohman, Peter Clemmensen, Peer Grande, Robert H. Christenson, Dorina C. Sevilla, Nancy B. Wagner, and Galen S. Wagner

1367

A Respiratory Exchange Ratio Equal to 1 Provides a Reproducible Index of Submaximal Cardiopulmonary Exercise Performance

Kenneth Dickstein, Torbjørn Aarsland, Helle Svanes, and Ståle Barvik

1369

Circadian Variation in the Success Rate of Intracoronary Thrombolysis for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Masatoshi Fujita, Etsuro Araie, Kazuto Yamanishi, Kunihiisa Miwa, Mitsugu Kida, and Hisayoshi Nakajima

1372

Exercise Stress Tests After Cardiac Transplantation

Jonathan K. Ehrman, Steven J. Keteyian, Arlene B. Levine, Kenneth L. Rhoads, L. Rene Elder, T. Barry Levine, and Paul D. Stein

1373

Comparison of Balloon Dilation and Stent Implantation to Maintain Patency of the Neonatal Arterial Duct in Lambs

Eric Rosenthal, Shakeel A. Qureshi, Ashok P. Kakadekar, Deo Persaud, A. Hussein Tabatabaie, Edward J. Baker, and Michael Tynan

JUNE 15, 1993, VOL 71, NO. 16

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1377

Comparison of Frequency, Diagnostic and Prognostic Significance of Pericardial Involvement in Acute Myocardial Infarction Treated With and Without Thrombolytics

Ernesto Correale, Aldo P. Maggioni, Salvatore Romano, Vincenzo Ricciardiello, Rossano Battista, Gregorio Salvarola, Eugenio Santoro, and Gianni Tognoni, on behalf of the Gruppo Italiano per lo Studio della Sopravvivenza nell'Infarto Miocardico (GISSI)

1382

Morphologic Changes Induced by Acetylcholine Infusion in Normal and Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries

Eloisa Arbustini, Maurizia Grasso, Marta Diegoli, Ornella Bellini, Stefano Ghio, Stefano De Servi, Luigi Martinelli, Mario Vigano', Giuseppe Specchia

1391

Early Decrease in Minimal Luminal Diameter After Successful Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Predicts Late Restenosis

Alfredo Rodriguez, Omar Santaera, Miguel Larribeau, Maria I. Sosa, and Igor F. Palacios

1396

Initial Results and Long-Term Outcome of Coronary Angioplasty in Chronic Mild Angina Pectoris

Peter B. Berger, Malcolm R. Bell, Kirk N. Garratt, Robert Simari, and David R. Holmes, Jr.

1402

Predictors of Major Ischemic Complications After Coronary Dissection Following Angioplasty

Malcolm R. Bell, Guy S. Reeder, Kirk N. Garratt, Peter B. Berger, Kent R. Bailey, and David R. Holmes, Jr.

PREVENTIVE CARDIOLOGY

1408

Comparison of the Efficacy, Safety and Tolerability of Simvastatin and Pravastatin for Hypercholesterolemia

The Simvastatin Pravastatin Study Group

ARRHYTHMIAS AND CONDUCTION DISTURBANCES

1415

Symptoms and Electrocardiographically Documented Rhythm Preceding Spontaneous Shocks in Patients with Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator

Wolfram Grimm, Belinda F. Flores, and Francis E. Marchlinski

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

1419

Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Color Doppler Flow Mapping in Infants and Children with Pulmonary Artery Bands

Iain A. Simpson, Lilliam M. Valdes-Cruz, Dean P. Berthoty, Jack B. Powell, John R. Hesselink, Kyung J. Chung, and David J. Sahn

MISCELLANEOUS

1427

Left Ventricular Diastolic Function in End-Stage Renal Disease and the Impact of Hemodialysis

Sanjay Gupta, Vishva Dev, M. Vijay Kumar, and Suresh C. Dash

BRIEF REPORTS

1431

One-Year Follow-Up Results of "Culprit" Versus Multivessel Coronary Angioplasty Trial

William G. Kussmaul III, Jane Krol, Warren K. Laskey, Howard C. Herrmann, and John W. Hirshfeld, Jr.

1433

Absence of Detectable Delayed Elastic Recoil 24 Hours After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty

Claude Hanet, Xavier Michel, Erwin Schroeder, and William Wijns

1436

ST-Segment Normalization Time and Ventricular Arrhythmias as Electrocardiographic Markers of Reperfusion During Intravenous Thrombolysis for Acute Myocardial Infarction

Virginie Gressin, Anton Gorgels, Yves Louvard, Hervé Lardoux, and Robert Bigelow

1439

Cigarette Smoking and Age at First Acute Myocardial Infarction, and Influence of Gender and Extent of Smoking

Erik Feldager Hansen, Lisbeth Tingsted Andersen, and Finn Edler Von Eyben

1442

Histologic Characteristics of Tissue Excised During Directional Coronary Atherectomy in Stable and Unstable Angina Pectoris

Javier Escaned, Robert J. van Suylen, Donald C. MacLeod, Victor A. W. M. Umans, Marcel de Jong, Fred T. Bosman, Pim J. de Feyter, and Patrick W. Serruys

1447

Comparison of Patients with Single, Double and Triple Coronary Arterial Spasm

Noboru Watanabe, Minoru Hongo, Shinichi Okubo, Hiroyoshi Yamada, Takuo Misawa, Jun Kono, Masao Tanaka, Tatsuya Nakatsuka, and Morie Sekiguchi

1451

Alterations of Coronary Collateral Blood Flow Velocity During Intraaortic Balloon Pumping

Michael S. Flynn, Morton J. Kern, Thomas J. Donohue, Frank V. Aguirre, Richard G. Bach, and Eugene A. Caracciolo

1455

Circadian Variation of Primary Cardiac Arrest or Sudden Cardiac Death in Patients Aged 62 to 100 Years (Mean 82)

Wilbert S. Aronow and Chul Ahn

1457

Selective Surgical Ablation of the Slow Atrioventricular Nodal Pathway by Posterior Perinodal Dissection

Huey-Ming Lo, Fang-Yue Lin, Chuen-Den Tseng, Yuh-Shiun Jong, Tser-Haw Chern, and Yung-Zu Tseng

1460

Increased Heart Rate Variability After Radiofrequency Ablation

Bernhard Frey, Gottfried Heinz, Gerhard Kreiner, Herwig Schmidinger, Heinz Weber, and Heinz Gössinger

1462

Effect of Preexcitation on Doppler Indexes of Left Ventricular Filling

John Jue, Timothy Winslow, Maxim Ossipov, Michael D. Lesh, and Nelson B. Schiller

1464

Electrophysiologic Effects of E-4031, a New Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent, in Patients with Supraventricular Tachyarrhythmias

Shojiro Isomoto, Akihiko Shimizu, Atsushi Kono, Muneshige Kaibara, Osmar A. Centurion, Masahiko Fukutani, and Katsusuke Yano

1467

Beta-Blocker Treatment of Idiopathic and Ischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy in Patients with Ejection Fractions $\leq 20\%$

Jay A. Erlebacher, Manick Bhardwaj, Arati Suresh, George B. Leber, and Richard S. Goldweit

1469

Relation of Balloon Size to Outcome After Balloon Mitral Valvotomy with Single and Double Cylindrical Balloons

Savitri Shrivastava, Rajiv Agarwal, and Vishwa Dev

1470

Hemodynamic Prerequisites for the Occurrence of Diastolic Mitral Valve Regurgitation

Mirek Sochanski, Roberto M. Lang, Lynn Weinert, Jim Bednarz, Alex Neumann, Donna Ehler, and Daniel David

1475

Short-Term Effectiveness of Nifedipine in Secondary Pulmonary Hypertension

Mark Nootens, Elizabeth Kaufmann, and Stuart Rich

1477

Relation Between Body Fat Distribution and Left Ventricular Mass in Men Without Structural Heart Disease or Systemic Hypertension

Yosef Rasooly, Zion Sasson, and Rajesh Gupta

1479

Risk Factors for Extracranial Internal or Common Carotid Arterial Disease in Elderly Patients

Wilbert S. Aronow, Chul Ahn, and Myron R. Schoenfeld

1481

Hemodynamic Changes in Pulmonary Circulation Induced by Effort in the Elderly

Federico Cacciapuoli, Maria D'Avino, Diana Lama, Ugo Bianchi, Nicolò Perrone, and Salvatore Gentile

1485

Treatment of Hyperlipidemia in Heart Transplant Recipients with Gemfibrozil \pm Lovastatin

Jeffrey R. Peters, Spencer H. Kubo, Maria Teresa Olivari, Kevin R. Knutson, and Donald B. Hunninghake

1488

Cardiac Rehabilitation After Cancer Therapy in Children and Young Adults

Angela M. Sharkey, Andrea B. Carey, Charles T. Heise, and Gerald Barber

1490

Recognition of Electrocardiographic Electrode Misplacements Involving the Ground (Right Leg) Electrode

Wesley K. Haisty, Jr., Olle Pahlm, Lars Edenbrandt, and Kevin Newman

1495

**Noninvasive Estimation of Right Ventricular
dP/dt in Patients with Tricuspid Valve
Regurgitation**

Joseph Anconina, Nicolas Danchin, Christine Selton-
Suty, Karl Isaaz, Yves Juilliere, Philippe Buffet,
Francois Edel, and Francois Cherrier

1498

**Responses to Angiotensin With and Without
Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibition in
the Canine Left Anterior Descending Coronary
Artery**

John R. Cockcroft, Bruce E. Keogh, David J. Webb,
James M. Ritter, and Kenneth M. Taylor

FROM THE EDITOR

1500

**Editorial Board Meeting of *The American
Journal of Cardiology* in March 1993**

William C. Roberts

JUNE 24, 1993, VOL. 71, NO. 17

A SYMPOSIUM:

**RECENT ADVANCES IN ACE-INHIBITION IN THE
TREATMENT OF HYPERTENSION AND HEART
FAILURE**
